Published by the Italian Society of Arterial Hypertension (SIIA), the Italian position paper includes a flowchart to identify which difficult-to-treat patients should be considered for Renal Denervation.

**Flowchart for the difficult-to-treat hypertensive patient**

1. **GPs–Cardiologists–Hypertension specialists**
2. **Clinic for the difficult-to-treat patient**
   - Office and 24-h BP and HR
   - Global CV risk assessment
   - Screening for secondary hypertension
   - Drug adherence and tolerability assessment
   - Shared decision making
3. **Optimization of BP-lowering treatment**
4. **Candidate for Renal Denervation?**
   - NO
   - BP controlled?
5. **Multidisciplinary staff evaluation for Renal Denervation**
   - Clinical follow-up
   - YES